Inquiry 1 reports due in about 2 weeks

Today: Analyzing Data and Statistics

THEN I TOOK A I USED TO THINK CORRELATION IMPLIED STATISTICS CLASS. NOW I DON'T. CAUSATION.

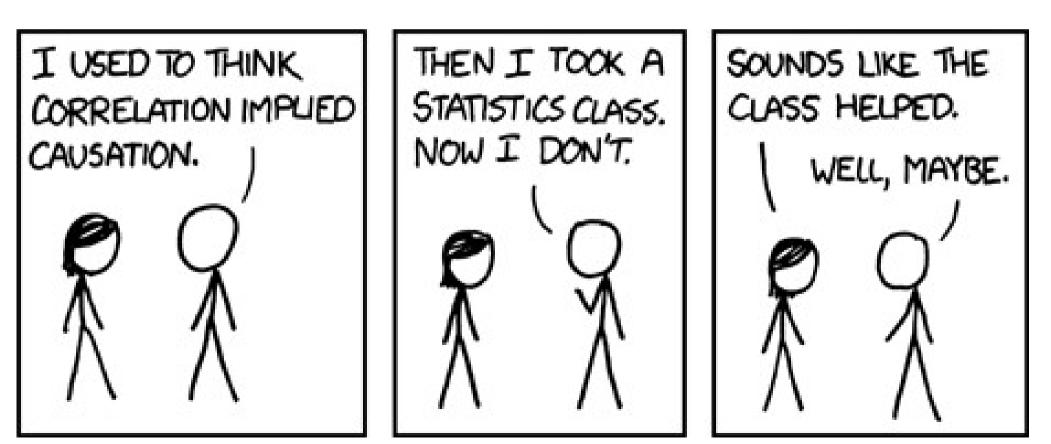
SOUNDS LIKE THE CLASS HELPED. WELL, MAYBE.

xkcd.com

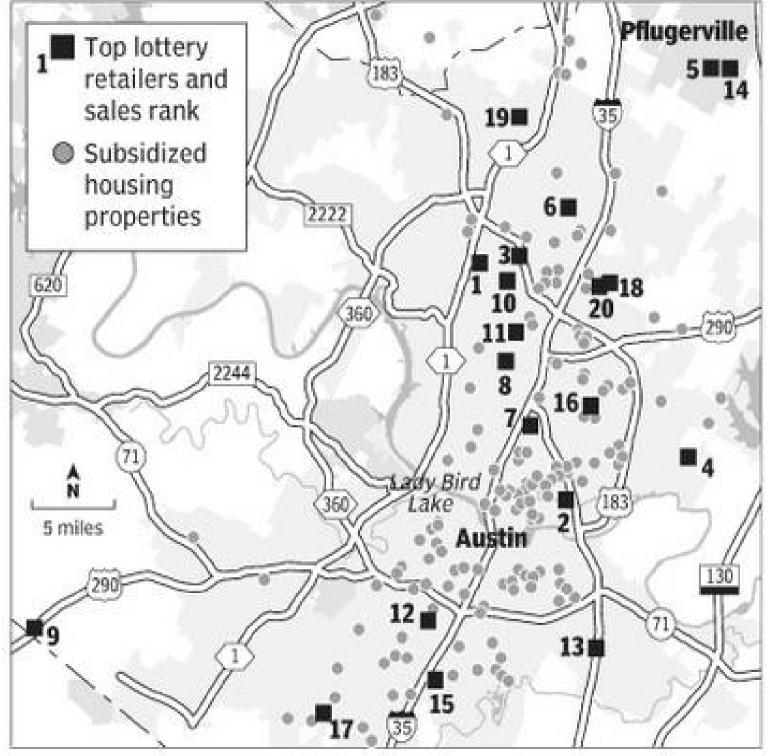
## Stats quiz:

- 1. Why would median be used instead of mean?
- 2. Why would mode be used to analyze data?
- 3. Does an R-squared value of 0.15 indicate a strong correlation?
- 4. What does the Dixon's Q-test do?

# Why use statistics?



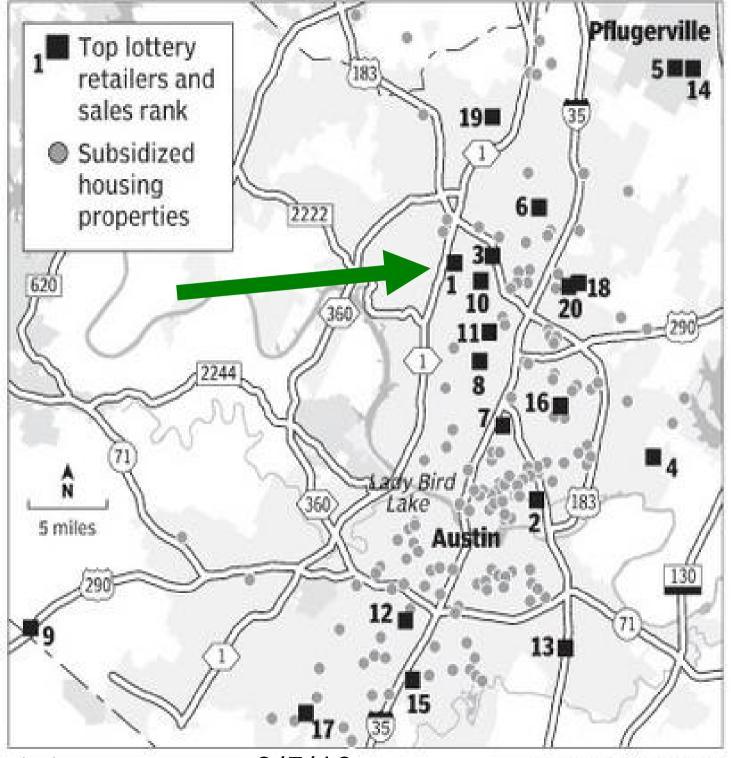
xkcd.com



"Austin's top lottery outlets are surrounded by lowincome housing."

statesman.com 9/5/10

AMERICAN-STATESMAN



"the best-selling lottery outlet is the Zip-N, on Shoal Creek Boulevard at Anderson Lane, an area with a mix of upscale homes, older subdivisions and apartment complexes."

statesman.com 9/5/10

AMERICAN-STATESMAN

### 2009 CRIME CLOCK STATISTICS

#### Violent Crime

One Burglary every

One Larceny-theft every

One Murder every One Forcible Rape every One Robbery every One Aggravated Assault every

#### 23.9 seconds

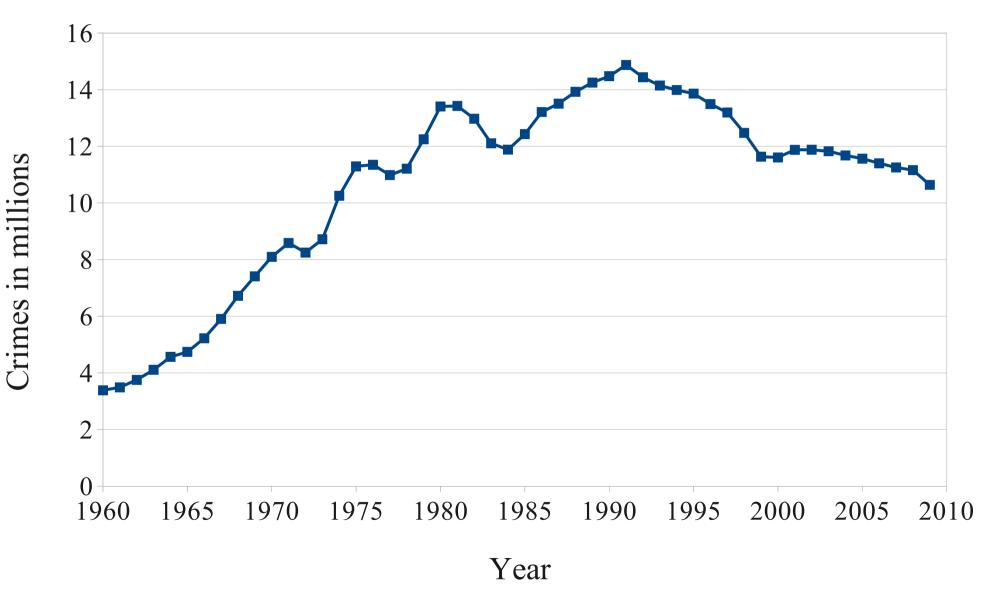
- 34.5 minutes
- 6.0 minutes
- 1.3 minutes
- 39.1 seconds

#### Property Crime 3.4 seconds

- 14.3 seconds
- 5.0 seconds
- One Motor Vehicle Theft every 39.7 seconds

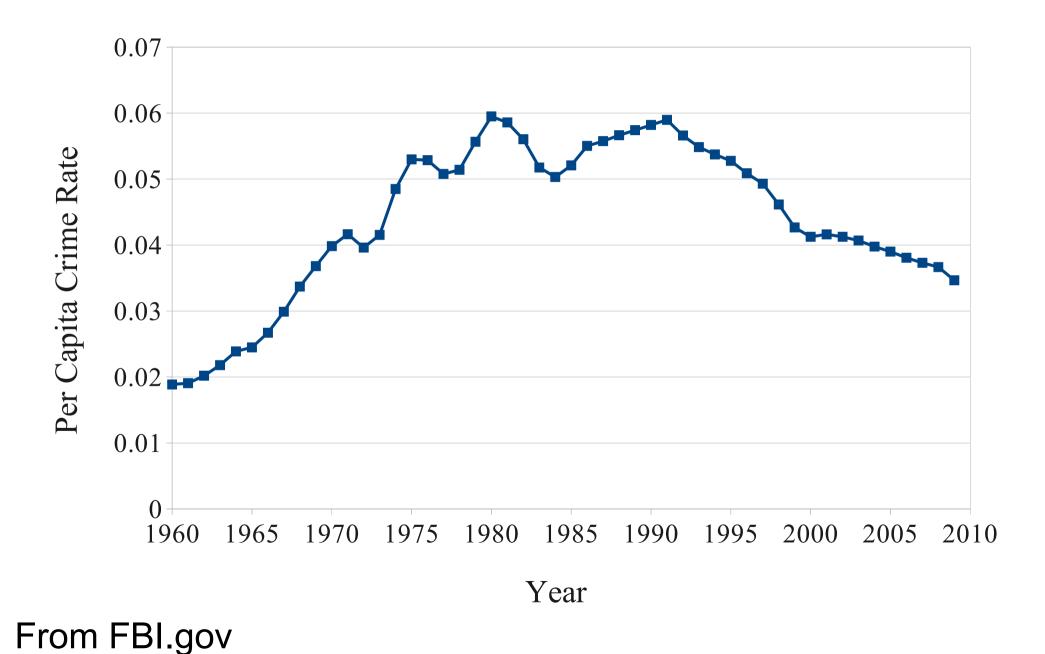
#### From FBI.gov

### U.S. Crimes 1960-2009



From FBI.gov

#### Per Capita Crime Rate 1960-2009





http://www.wunderground.com/cgi-bin/findweather/getForecast?query=78705

## On average are men taller than women?



Most statistical work can be done, and more easily done, by computer using programs such as:

- MS Excel
- **Open Office**
- SPSS
- SAS

Most statistical work can be done, and more easily done, by computer using programs such as:

# MS Excel is the most common.



Available from UT for cheap, ~\$30.

If you have not used it, start practicing now.

Most statistical work can be done, and more easily done, by computer using programs such as:

## Open Office is a free alternative.



# The Basics: mean, median, and mode

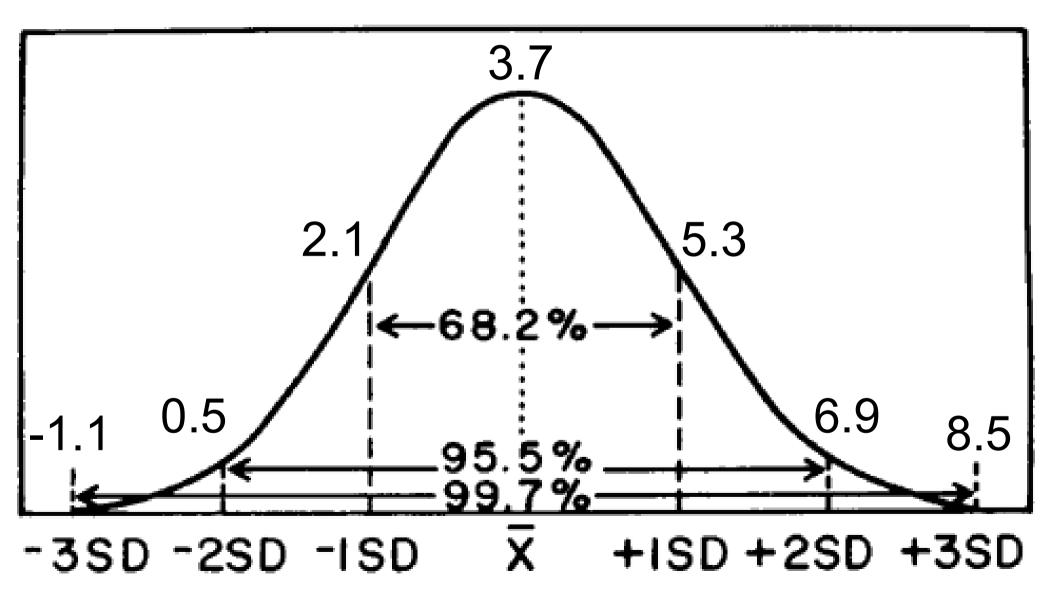
Is there a numerical way to determine the accuracy of our analysis?

2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 5, 5, 5, 6, 7

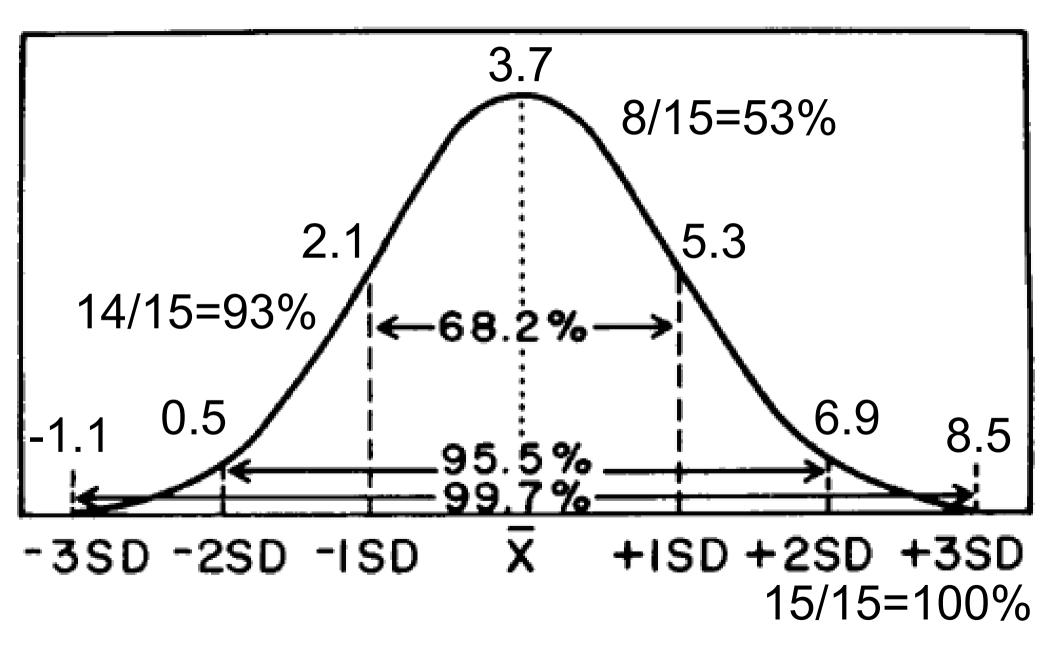
Mean =  $3.67 \pm 1.6$ 

Standard deviation is a measure of variability.

# Percent of data at 1, 2, or 3 standard deviations from the mean



### 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 5, 5, 5, 6, 7



How significant of a difference is this?

Set 1= 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 5, 5, 5, 6, 7 Mean = 3.67 ±1.6

And

Set 2= 8, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 6, 7, 9, 8, 9, 5 Mean = 7.25 ± 1.48 Inquiry 1 reports due in about 2 weeks

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